

# Health Insurance Changes In Response to COVID-19

What Consumers Need to Know

## Agenda

- Introduction
  - Today's Presenter: Shamus Durac, RIPIN Staff Attorney
- Overview of Health Insurance "Markets"
- Changes to Health Insurance Rules
- Recap



## Shamus Durac, J.D.



**Staff Attorney** 

Supports the RIPIN Call Center



## RIPIN Call Center

A live-answer phone helpline Help for any health insurance issue Operated by RIPIN For all Rhode Islanders

More than just a call center:

Advocacy from start to finish

Experienced and highly-trained staff

*In-house experts* 

Peer-to-peer connection

A voice for healthcare consumers

401-270-0101

8:00 AM to 5:00 PM Monday through Friday

callcenter@ripin.org



## RIPIN Call Center

- Free consumer assistance
- All types of insurance
- Can help you
  - Get coverage
  - Understand and use your insurance
  - Know your rights
  - Surprise bills, coverage denials, appeals

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# What are the different types of health insurance?



## Different Markets, Different Rules

Health Insurance is a fragmented industry, and different plans are governed by different rules.



## Different Markets, Different Rules

Four main sets of rules

Mostly State

**Federal** 

#### **Commercial**

#### **Fully-Insured**

- Typically small-medium employers
- HealthSource RI

**Self-Insured** 

Most large employers

**Public** 

#### Medicaid

- Low-income
- disabled

Medicare

• 65+



## New Insurance Rules



### **New Federal Rules**



- Not as robust (or quick-toimplement) as State rules
- Almost all forms of insurance must make COVID-19 testing free
- Telehealth is more widely available
- IMPORTANT: Insurance companies have NOT agreed to make treatment for COVID-19 free



### **New State Rules**



- Many more new State rules
- Only apply to Fully-Insured Plans & Medicaid.

 We'll take the major new rules one by one in following slides.



## **COVID-19 Testing**

- All COVID-19 tests covered across all major insurance types
  - NO prior authorization
  - NO co-pays
- Medicaid already covers all screening and tests at no cost to the consumer
- If you think you or someone you're caring for has COVID-19, contact your health provider before going to a health care facility for testing.



#### **Medicaid Renewals**

 All Medicaid renewals and reviews, and most (if not all) terminations are postponed until after the crisis.

 New applications will be processed as normal, but DHS' offices are closed.

- Applications may be submitted online, over the phone, or via drop-box at a DHS office.
  - RIPIN Call Center can help you apply for Medicaid.



#### HealthSource RI

- Special Enrollment Period (SEP) for all uninsured individuals through 4/15.
- May qualify for SEP for other reasons, at any time:
  - loss of other coverage
  - permanent move
  - change in household (including change in dependents)
- Coverage generally starts the following month.



## Unemployment & "Stimulus Checks"

- Many people who lose their jobs are eligible for an additional \$600 per week in Unemployment Insurance
  - This \$600/week is not counted as income for Medicaid eligibility
  - It does count as income for HSRI tax credit/CSR eligibility
- Many people will receive "stimulus checks" of \$1200/adult, \$500/child <17, starting in mid-April</li>
  - This money is not counted as income for Medicaid or HSRI tax credit/CSR eligibility



## **Options for Uninsured**

- Rhode Island has indicated that uninsured residents can obtain free COVID-19 testing at drive-up sites (with an appointment).
- Low-income residents can apply for Medicaid anytime.
  - RIPIN's Call Center can assist with applying for Medicaid!
- "Emergency Medicaid" can cover uninsured, lowincome Rhode Island residents for COVID-19 testing and treatment, regardless of immigration status.



## **Early Prescription Refills**

 Fully-Insured plans and Medicaid must allow early refills of prescriptions.

Other plans may choose to allow early refills.

 This only applies for prescriptions that will be valid through the end of the new supply.



#### Telemedicine

- Fully-Insured plans and Medicaid must allow telephoneonly "visits."
- Self-insured plans have been encouraged to cover telemedicine more broadly, but no mandatory changes.
- Medicare allows some telephone-only evaluations, but still requires both audio and visual for most telemedicine, and doesn't allow telemedicine for all visits.
- Not all providers are able to offer telemedicine.



## Hearings & Appeals

 State-conducted Medicaid expedited hearings will be conducted by video conference or telephone.

 Regular Medicaid hearings will generally be postponed until after the crisis has ended.

 Most other insurance plan appeals processes remain the same for now, but appeals may go straight to state hearings if backlogs build.



## Long-Term Supports & Services

 Current long-term care authorizations and care plans will be extended through the length of the crisis.

 New long-term care authorizations and care plans will be performed remotely, without the need for inperson review.



### **Prior Authorizations**

Medicaid intends to suspend most (but not all) prior authorizations for Medicaid-covered services.

Medicaid will extend current prior authorizations.

Other plans can voluntarily suspend the need for prior authorizations or extend current authorizations.



## **Network Adequacy**

 Plans must cover out-of-network care at in-network rates when no in-network provider is available.

 Medicaid is making it easier for providers to enroll (including out-of-state telemedicine providers), and will postpone provider re-accreditations.

 Other plans may relax their processes for enrolling new providers in order to expand their networks.



## **Extensions of Coverage**

 Telemedicine and COVID-19 testing are covered predeductible in High-Deductible Health Plans.

 Menstrual health products can be covered using HSA/FSA/MSA/HRA funds.

 If a vaccine is developed and released, it will be covered without cost-sharing under all major insurance types.



# Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT)

 Due to anticipated strain on the system, Medicaid is limiting NEMT to "essential" appointments.

 It is not clear how Medicaid (or the NEMT vendor, MTM) will interpret the term "essential."

 MTM will provide transportation to drive-through COVID-19 testing sites if no other transportation is available.

## Review



## Key Takeaways

- COVID-19 testing = free
- Medicaid renewals on hold
- Early refills for Rx
- Special Enrollment Periods are available







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